

## Hygienic behavior of the stingless bee *Plebeia remota* (Holmberg, 1903) (Apidae, Meliponini)

P. Nunes-Silva<sup>1</sup>, V.L. Imperatriz-Fonseca<sup>2</sup> and L.S. Gonçalves<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Departamento de Ecologia, Instituto de Biociências, Universidade de São Paulo, São Paulo, SP, Brasil <sup>2</sup>Departamento de Biologia, Faculdade de Filosofia, Ciências e Letras de Ribeirão Preto, Universidade de São Paulo, Ribeirão Preto, SP, Brasil

Corresponding author: P. Nunes-Silva E-mail: pnsilva@ib.usp.br

Genet. Mol. Res. 8 (2): 649-654 (2009) Received December 12, 2008 Accepted January 26, 2009 Published June 2, 2009

**ABSTRACT.** We investigated hygienic behavior in 10 colonies of *Plebeia remota*, using the pin-killed method. After 24 h the bees had removed a mean of 69.6% of the dead brood. After 48 h, the bees had removed a mean of 96.4% of the dead brood. No significant correlation was found between the size of the brood comb and the number of dead pupae removed, and there was no apparent effect of the origin and the condition of the colony on the hygienic behavior of the bees. *Plebeia remota* has an efficiency of hygienic behavior superior to that of three of the other four stingless bee species studied until now.

Key words: Plebeia remota; Stingless bees; Hygienic behavior

Genetics and Molecular Research 8 (2): 649-654 (2009)

©FUNPEC-RP www.funpecrp.com.br